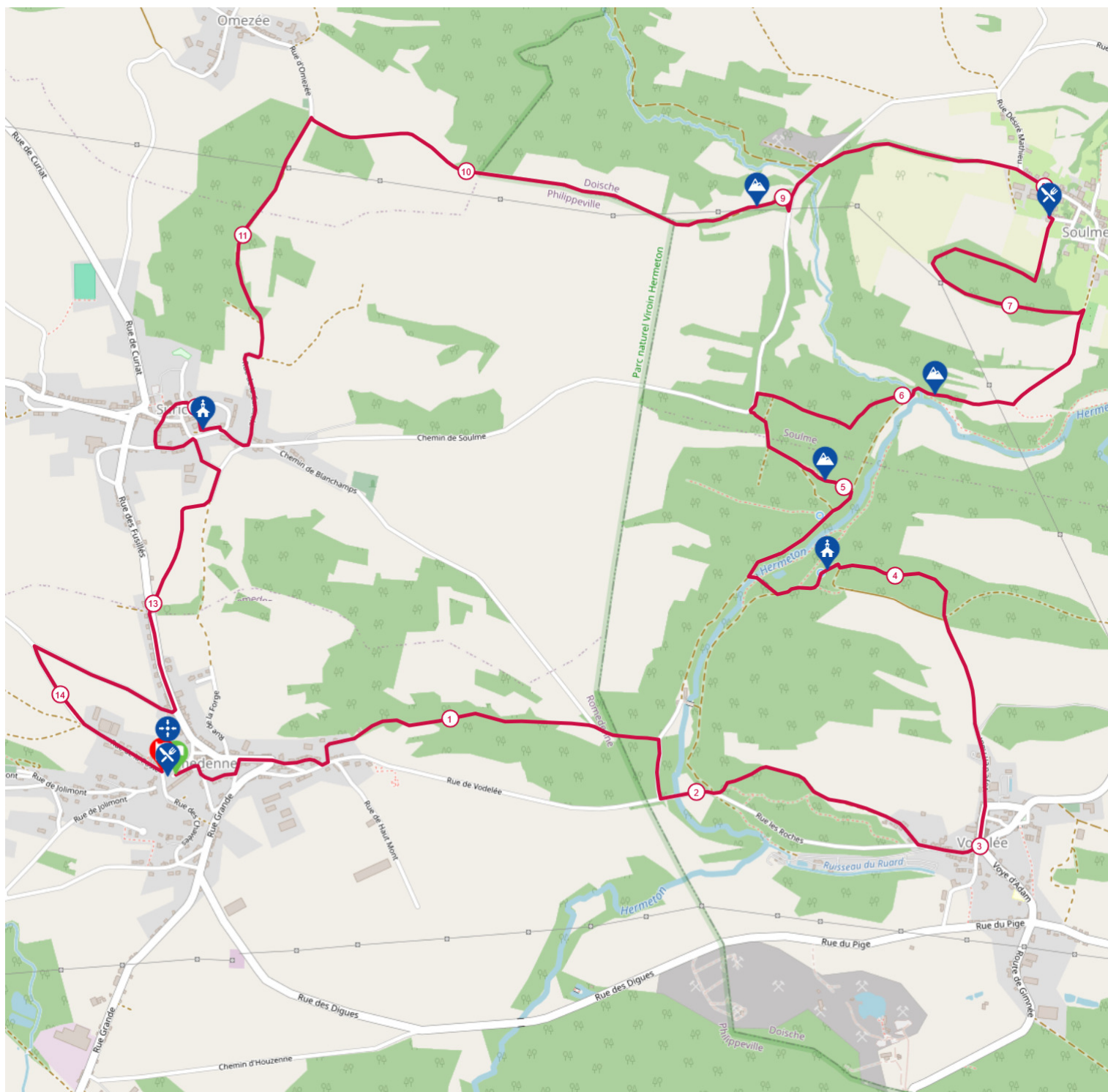




<https://tracedetail.fr/> - ©OpenStreetMap contributors 2025

